

**LLM Advanced Legal Studies (full-time)**  
**For students entering in 2017/8**

Awarding Institution:	University of Reading
Teaching Institution:	University of Reading
Relevant QAA subject Benchmarking group(s):	
Programme length:	1 year
Date of specification:	15/Aug/2017
Programme Director:	Dr Ruvi Ziegler
Board of Studies:	Law (Postgraduate)

**Summary of programme aims**

In addition to the imparting of legal knowledge, this degree programme encourages the ability to delineate and evaluate issues, select relevant materials and produce arguments encompassing policy, existing practice and knowledge at an advanced level. It seeks also to develop practical, generic and personal transferable skills necessary to conduct independent research.

**Transferable skills**

Students are encouraged to act independently in planning tasks and use feedback to reflect on their performance and re-assess the appropriateness of current levels of knowledge and skill. Students are expected to acquire an ability to think analytically, to develop frameworks for considering and resolving complex problems, and to discriminate between good and bad arguments. In addition, a law graduate will be used to presenting arguments (both technical and general) orally and in writing and should be able to present such arguments clearly and concisely. Students will be able to research a variety of sources in libraries and on the internet, and, in particular, to research and assess academic literature. Particular elements of the programme expose students to the use of information technology and encourage the development of general professional capabilities including recognition of deadlines and time management.

**Programme content**

The LLM programme consists of 180 credits; a taught element (120 credits) and a dissertation (60 credits). Within the taught element there is one compulsory module: Students must study either LWMTLM Research Methods for LLM students (10 credits) or Research Methods (30 credits). The remaining 110/90 credits of the taught element must be taken from any of

- listed law School Level 7 modules, or
- listed Law School Level 6 modules with permission of the Director of PGT Studies in Law, or
- unlisted modules offered by any School or Department in the university, with permission from the Director of PGT Studies in Law.

The Dissertation may be on any topic included in the programme but students must ensure that they have studied suitable taught modules to support their research.

Permission to take unlisted modules will only be granted in exceptional circumstances; for example, where a student has work experience in a field then permission may be granted to take a module relevant to that field. Note that, as with all modules, any prerequisites or co-requisites will also need to be satisfied.

Not all listed optional modules will necessarily be offered every year. All module selections are subject to availability in any given year and timetabling requirements. Of the 120 taught credits, students must normally be enrolled in a minimum of 40 credits in each of the Autumn and Spring terms. (For this purpose if a module is taught across two terms, half of its credits will be allocated to the first term and half to the second.)

**Compulsory**

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
LWMTDI	Dissertation	60	7
LWMTLM*	Research Methods for LLM Students	10	7
LWMTRM*	Research Methods	30	7

\* Students must take ONE of these modules

**List A**

Optional Masters level modules from the Law School (subject to availability in any given year) at least 70/90 credits from this list *must* be taken (depending which Research methods module is studied).

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
LWMWEA	Technology and Weaponry	10	7
LWMIIA	Introduction to International Law	10	7
LWMTDS	International Dispute Settlement	20	7
LWMDMT	Disaster Management	20	7
LWMTUM	The Use of Military Force	20	7
LWMTAC	Law of Armed Conflict (International Humanitarian Law)	20	7
LWMHRL	Human Rights Law Policy and Practice	20	7
LWMEGA	The European Union as a Global Actor	20	7
LWMTPI	Israel/Palestine: International Law and Human Rights Issues	10	7
LWMIRL	International Refugee Law	20	7

\* LWMIIA is only open to students who have not previously studied public international law at either UG or PG level.

#### List B

Optional Masters-level modules from the Law School (subject to availability in any given year) up to 20 credits from this group may be taken

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
LWMTAI	Advanced International Commercial Law Issues	20	7
LWMTBL	International Banking and Finance Law	20	7
LWMTAR	International Commercial Arbitration	20	7
LWMTFR	Legal Aspects of International Financial Regulation	20	7
LWMTCM	Competition Law	20	7
LWMTET	The European Internal Market and Economic Governance	20	7
LWMTOG	Legal Issues in Oil and Gas	20	7
LWMTGC	Oil and Gas Contract Law	20	7
LWMTLE	International Economic Law	10	7
LWMTII	International Comparative Intellectual Property Law	10	7
LWMTWB	Internet Law	10	7
LWMTCC	Copyright and Design	10	7
LWMTCF	International Corporate Finance and the Law	20	7
LWMTTA	Investment Treaty Arbitration	10	7
LWMTMA	Legal Aspects of International Mergers, Acquisitions and Takeovers	20	7
LWMTGL	International Corporate Governance and the Law	20	7
LWMTEN	EU Energy law and Regulation	20	7
LWMTCG	Comparative Oil and Gas Policy	10	7
LWMTIT	International Investment Law	20	7
LWMTTT	Patents and Trademarks	10	7
LWMTDP	Privacy and Data Protection	10	7
LWMTWD	WTO Disputes	20	7
LWMTWT	Legal Aspects of Trade and the WTO	20	7

**Optional Honours-level modules from Law School (subject to availability in any given year): may only be taken with permission of the Director PGT in Law and a maximum of 20 credits.**

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
LW3EMP	Employment Law	20	6
LW3CO	Company Law	20	6
LW3CJ	Criminal Justice	20	6
LW3CRY	Criminology	20	6
LW3DL	Discrimination Law	20	6
LW3FAM	Family Law	20	6
LW3HEL	History of English Law	20	6

LW3JUR	Jurisprudence	20	6
LW3LEA	Commercial Leases	20	6
LW3MED	Medical Law	20	6
LW3REV	Revenue Law	20	6
LW3CCR	Commercial Claims and Remedies	20	6

### **Part-time or modular arrangements**

The programme can be taken part-time over two years. In the first year of study, a student will normally be required to complete optional modules totalling no less than 60 credits and no more than 90 credits. In the second year of study, a student will normally be required to complete the core module LWMTLM Research Methods for LLM Students or LWMTRM Research Methods, and any remaining optional modules, and the LWMTDI Dissertation module. The programme may not be completed over more than two years.

### **Progression requirements**

#### **Part-time Candidates**

A part-time candidate may only proceed into his or her second year if he or she has achieved 2 marks of at least 50% in his or her first year. A part-time candidate who chooses not to proceed to his or her second year may be considered for the award of Certificate in Law if he or she gains an average mark of 50 or more in modules worth 60 credits and have no mark below 40.

### **Summary of Teaching and Assessment**

All modules, other than the Dissertation, will be assessed by one of or a combination of: a timed, unseen examination; a timed, seen examination; assessed written work; other forms of assessment (such as participation in class or an oral class presentation). Details of the methods of assessment in individual modules are given in the Module Description Forms.

The University's taught postgraduate marks classification is as follows:

#### **Mark Interpretation**

70 - 100% Distinction

60 - 69% Merit

50 - 59% Good standard (Pass)

Failing categories

40 - 49% Work below threshold standard

0 - 39% Unsatisfactory Work

#### **For Masters Degree**

To qualify for Distinction, students must gain an overall average of 70 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 60 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Merit, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Passed, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

#### **For PG Diploma**

To qualify for Distinction, students must gain an overall average of 70 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 60 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Merit, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Passed, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

#### **For PG Certificate**

To qualify for a Postgraduate Certificate students must gain an overall average of 50 or more over 60 credits and must not have any mark below 40.

### **Admission requirements**

Entrants to this programme are normally required to have obtained a degree in law or a degree with a substantial legal component with a first or upper second class honours. All applicants are considered on their individual merits and the School may vary these requirements if it sees fit.

**Admissions Tutor:** Dr Reuven Ziegler

### **Support for students and their learning**

University support for students and their learning falls into two categories. Learning support is provided by a wide array of services across the University, including: the University Library, In-sessional English Support Programme, the Study Advice and Mathematics Support teams and IT Services. There are language laboratory facilities both for those students studying on a language degree and for those taking modules offered by the Institution-wide Language Programme. Student guidance and welfare support is provided by Personal Tutors, School Senior Tutors, the Students' Union, the Medical Practice and the Support Centres. If a student has a general enquiry and is unsure where to seek help, they should visit their Support Centre. There are five Support Centres across the University, including one based at the London Road Campus. The Support Centre will be able to advise on matters such as extenuating circumstances, module selection, suspensions, withdrawals, timetable queries and transferring programme. The Support Centre will also be able to signpost students to Carrington building where other University services related to disability, financial support, counselling and wellbeing, accommodation and careers can be found. More information on what student services are available can be found here: <http://student.reading.ac.uk/essentials>.

Within the School of Law, personal and academic tutors will provide help and guidance on academic, and where appropriate, other matters. A member of the academic staff of the School acts as Careers Advisor and the School has a Director of Taught Postgraduate Studies, individual programme directors for each taught postgraduate programme, a Senior Tutor for students on taught postgraduate programmes, a student support officer and a postgraduate administrative officer to provide support and advice to postgraduate students. In addition, all students receive a detailed Handbook to help them study law successfully.

### **Career prospects**

While very many law graduates take professional exams in law and go on to practise law either in the UK or abroad, many others pursue alternative careers. This is particularly the case with those who have chosen to pursue a postgraduate qualification in law. A postgraduate law degree does not disqualify you from any career open to non-specialist graduates and the skills it engenders are in great demand from non-legal employers. Equally, a postgraduate law degree will open many doors in more specialised areas of employment such as European and international governmental and non-governmental organisations, academia (with further postgraduate study), the media (journalism and broadcasting), the civil service and other branches of public service.

### **Opportunities for study abroad or for placements**

The programme does not involve study abroad.

### **Programme Outcomes**

The programme provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate knowledge and understanding, skills, qualities and other attributes in the following areas:

#### **Knowledge and Understanding**

##### **A. Knowledge and understanding of:**

1. Key issues in private and/or public law and how they interrelate.
2. A range of research methodologies sufficient to formulate appropriate and relevant research questions and conduct independent research in law;
3. A select range of options to broaden understanding of the operation of law at an advanced level;

##### **Teaching/learning methods and strategies**

The basic knowledge in all modules is provided by seminars, although some modules may include lectures. All seminars allow a student to gauge his/her progress in that module and will require significant student input into the acquisition and dissemination of knowledge. The critical input into learning is provided by a student's own reading and preparation for group discussions (particularly engagement with primary sources).

4. Appropriate contextual background to understand the substantive law.

#### *Assessment*

Modules adopt a variety of assessment methods. All modules include either or both of summative assessed work and an unseen, timed exam.

### **Skills and other attributes**

#### **B. Intellectual skills - *able to*:**

1. Think logically;
2. Analyse and identify problems and issues;
3. Discriminate between relevant and irrelevant material;
4. Understand technical material;
5. Apply relevant knowledge effectively;
6. Construct defensible arguments and exercise critical judgment.

#### **Teaching/learning methods and strategies**

Logic, analytical and critical skills and the ability to apply relevant knowledge are inherent in the study of law and these skills are encouraged and developed in seminars.

#### *Assessment*

Both formal examinations and summative assessed work assess all these skills either directly or indirectly.

#### **C. Practical skills - *able to*:**

1. Discover and use legal and/or political and contextual materials from a variety of sources; and
2. Evaluate legal and/or political and contextual material both individually and as part of a team;
3. Construct and present (orally and in writing) defensible arguments and critical judgment.

#### **Teaching/learning methods and strategies**

All the practical skills are present in each module and are developed through seminars. The essence of legal study is to provide an answer to a practical legal problem having identified the legal issues, selected relevant facts and used appropriate law to provide a solution. The encouragement of these faculties is inherent in all parts of the degree. All modules seek to develop powers of critical analysis and judgement.

#### *Assessment*

The written element of 3 is directly assessed through summative assessed work and/or formal examinations. Examinations indirectly assess 1 and 2, while summative the dissertation requires elements of 2 and 3. Some modules assess oral communication (formatively or summatively).

#### **D. Transferable skills - *able to*:**

1. Work independently and hard;
2. Use different types of information sources;
3. Communicate technical material effectively both orally and in writing; and
4. Construct defensible arguments and exercise critical judgement;
5. Reflect critically on one's own learning;
6. Consider career development.

#### **Teaching/learning methods and strategies**

Law is a subject of considerable complexity; some material is difficult and not all of it is of overpowering interest - a student must work hard to engage with such material. A student will be required regularly to participate in class discussions and make presentations. He or she will be required to engage with a considerable amount of academic and other literature and to assess and evaluate such literature critically and in the context of presenting advanced arguments both orally and in writing.

#### *Assessment*

Both formal examinations and summative assessed work assess all these skills (oral skills are assessed in at least one module) other than 5 and 6. Seminars encourage a student to reflect on his or her own learning. Guidance is given throughout the degree

programme on career development.

**Please note - This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if he/she takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information on the learning outcomes, content and teaching, learning and assessment methods of each module can be found in the module description and in the programme handbook. The University reserves the right to modify this specification in unforeseen circumstances, or where the process of academic development and feedback from students, quality assurance process or external sources, such as professional bodies, requires a change to be made. In such circumstances, a revised specification will be issued.**