

BSc Biological Sciences
For students entering Part 1 in 2015/6

UCAS code: C100

Awarding Institution:	University of Reading
Teaching Institution:	University of Reading
Relevant QAA subject Benchmarking group(s):	Biosciences
Faculty:	Life Sciences Faculty
Programme length:	3 years
Date of specification:	16/Jun/2016
Programme Director:	Dr Amanda Callaghan
Programme Advisor:	Dr Phillip Dash
Board of Studies:	Biological Sciences
Accreditation:	None

Summary of programme aims

The Biological Sciences degree programme aims to provide students with the opportunity to study biology at scales ranging from biomolecular processes to global ecological systems. Students are expected to gain a broad understanding of the concepts underpinning biological sciences and to demonstrate the ability to complete a detailed study during Part 3.

The programme is concerned especially with the diversity of living organisms and includes study of the biology of all types of organisms, from microorganisms to flowering plants and mammals, at levels ranging from the molecular, biochemical and cellular to the physiological, environmental and ecological. The subject matter of Part 1 is broadly based but allows increasing specialisation in Parts 2 and 3 to provide a coherent, in-depth area of study that the student may select.

Transferable skills

During the course of their studies at Reading, all students will be expected to enhance their academic and personal transferable skills. In following this programme, students will have had the opportunity to develop such skills, in particular relating to career management, communication (both written and oral), information handling, numeracy, problem solving, team working and use of information technology, and will have been encouraged to further develop and enhance the full set of skills through a variety of opportunities available outside their curriculum.

As part of this programme all students are also expected to have gained experience and show competence in the following transferable skills:

- (1) The ability to assess, evaluate and present scientific data.
- (2) The ability to design and undertake a programme of scientific investigation and to effectively communicate the aims and results of this investigation.
- (3) A range of laboratory-based practical skills and laboratory and field-based practical skills.

Programme content

The profile that follows states which modules must be taken (the compulsory modules), together with one or more lists of modules from which the student must make a selection (the optional modules). Students choose such additional modules as they wish, in consultation with their Programme Advisor, to make 120 credits in each Part. Students may take up to 70 credits in any one term.

Part 1 (three terms)

Compulsory modules

<i>Mod Code</i>	<i>Module Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
B11BEC1	Building Blocks of Life	20	4
B11BJ12	Key Skills in Biological Science	10	4
B11EAC1	Evolutionary Processes	10	4
B11S1	Introductory Microbiology	10	4

Students without AS or A2-level Chemistry or an equivalent qualification MUST take:

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
CH1FC1	Fundamental Concepts in Chemistry 1	10	4

Students will choose further modules, to achieve a total of 120 credits. Students may take a maximum of 70 credits (including compulsory modules) in any one term. Subject to agreement from the Programme Advisor, alternative modules may be chosen from the School of Biological Sciences or, exceptionally, from other Schools. Timetable restrictions may apply.

Optional modules

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
AP1A02	Introduction to Agriculture and Food Systems	10	4
AP1A12	Introduction to Crop Production	10	4
AP1A18	Digestion and Nutrition	10	4
AP1AE15	Ecology and Environmental Management	20	4
AP1AE20	Humans and the Environment	10	4
BI1BAB2	Metabolic and Practical Biochemistry	20	4
BI1BAC2	Bacteriology and Virology	10	4
BI1BAD2	Pathology and Histology	20	4
BI1BF1	Laboratory and Study Skills for Biomedicine	10	4
BI1BH12	Human Physiology	20	4
BI1EAA1	Ecology and Behaviour	20	4
BI1EAB1	Animal Diversity*	10	4
BI1ED2	Mammals: Diversity, Behaviour and Conservation	10	4
BI1EF3	Practical Field Ecology	10	4
BI1EG1	Plant Diversity, Structure and Utilisation	10	4
BI1MB2	Metabolic Biochemistry	10	4
GV1C	Climatology	10	4
GV1E1	Soils in the Environment	10	4
LA1XX1	Institution Wide Language Programme	20	4
PY1IN	Introduction to Neuroscience	10	4

* Limited spaces available on this module

Part 2 (three terms)

Compulsory modules

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
BI2EVP5	Venoms and Poisons	10	5

Students will choose further modules, to achieve a total of 120 credits. Students may take a maximum of 70 credits (including compulsory modules) in any one term. Subject to agreement from the Programme Advisor, alternative modules may be chosen from the School of Biological Sciences or, exceptionally, from other Schools. Timetable restrictions may apply.

Optional modules

<i>Code</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Level</i>
AP2AE45	Methods in Ecology and Environmental Management	20	5
BI2BB4	Endocrinology	10	5
BI2BC4	Human Development, Organogenesis & Anatomy	10	5
BI2BE4	Pharmacology and Toxicology	10	5
BI2BG5	Animal, Plant and Microbial Development	10	5
BI2EV45	Vertebrate Zoology	20	5
BI2BI45	Infectious Diseases	20	5
BI2BR5	The Bacterial Cell	10	5
BI2BT5	Introduction to Bioinformatics and Computational Biology	10	5
BI2BC45	Cells and Immunity	20	5
BI2BMG4	Molecular Genetics	20	5
BI2BL5	Protein Structure and Function	10	5
BI2BCB5	Clinical Biomedicine	20	5
BI2EI4	Invertebrate Zoology	10	5
BI2EJ3P	Part 2 Zoology Field Course A	10	5
BI2EK3P	Part 2 Zoology Field Course C	10	5

BI2EWEV	Biodiversity Field Course*	10	5
BI2EEE4	Biodiversity: Exploiters and Exploited	10	5
BI2EY5	Birds: Diversity, Behaviour and Conservation	10	5
BI2PLA**	Summer Placement	10	5
MM270	Practice of Entrepreneurship	20	5

* Takes place in the Easter vacation of Part 2

**Takes place in the summer vacation, after Part 1 examinations

Part 3 (three terms)

Compulsory modules

Code	Title	Credits	Level
Either			
BI3PROA	Research Project - Ecology and Evolution	40	6
Or			
BI3PROB	Research Project - Biomolecular	40	6
Or			
BI3PROC	Research Project - Ecology and Evolution	20	6
Or			
BI3PROD	Research Project - Biomolecular	20	

Students will choose further modules, to achieve a total of 120 credits, from the lists of options below. Subject to agreement from the Programme Advisor, alternative modules may be chosen from the School of Biological Sciences or, exceptionally, from other Schools. Timetable restrictions may apply. No more than 70 credits should be taken in any one term.

Optional modules

Code	Title	Credits	Level
AP3A101	Canine and Feline Science	10	6
AP3A67	Animal Welfare	10	6
AP3A91	Captive Animal Management*	10	6
AP3A99	Plants, Greenspaces and Urban Sustainability	10	6
BI3BA7	Medical Genetics	10	6
BI3BB7	Selected Topics in Endocrinology and Endocrine Disease	10	6
BI3BC7	Bacterial Pathogens	10	6
BI3BE8	Cardiovascular Disease	10	6
BI3BG8	Mechanisms for Microbial Function	10	6
BI3BH8	Mammalian Reproduction	10	6
BI3BI8	Neurobiology	10	6
BI3BJ8	Viral Pathogens	10	6
BI3BP7	Systems Biology	10	6
BI3BR7	Structural Proteomics	10	6
BI3BXX1	Cancer and Cell Communication	20	6
BI3B67	Microbiology Field Trip**	20	6
BI3EAA7	Insect Ecology and its Application	10	6
BI3EAB8	Palaeozoology	10	6
BI3EB7	Forensic Zoology	10	6
BI3EF7	Urban Ecology	10	6
BI3EG7	Evolutionary Genetics and Phylogeny	10	6
BI3EW8	Conservation Biology	20	6
BI3EK7	Behavioural Ecology and Life History Theory	10	6
BI3EP7	Wildlife Diseases	10	6
BI3S78	Seminars in Biology	10	6
FB3NHD	Nutrition, Health and Disease	20	6
FB3NGLA	Genes, Lifestyle and Nutrition	10	6

**Follows Part 2 examinations. Registration takes place during the Spring Term, Part 2 - places restricted*
*** Takes place after Part 2 examinations*

Progression requirements

To gain a threshold performance at Part 1 and qualify for the CertHE, a student shall normally be required to achieve an overall average of 40% over 120 credits taken at Part 1 and a mark of at least 30% in individual modules amounting to not less than 100 credits. **In order to progress from Part 1 to Part 2** a student shall normally be required to achieve a threshold performance at Part 1.

To gain a threshold performance at Part 2 and qualify for the DipHE, a student shall normally be required to achieve:

an overall average of 40% over 120 credits taken at Part 2;

and

marks of at least 40% in modules amounting to not less than 80 credits;

and

marks of at least 30% in individual modules amounting to not less than 120 credits

In order to progress from Part 2 to Part 3 a student shall normally be required to achieve a threshold performance at Part 2.

Part 2 contributes one third of the overall assessment and Part 3 the remaining two thirds. In order to be eligible for Honours, students must gain an overall weighted average mark of 40%, at least 40% in modules amounting to 80 credits in Part 3, and must gain a mark of at least 40% in the Research Project module. For a Pass degree, candidates must have an average of at least 35% and at least 35% in modules amounting to 80 credits in Part 3, and must gain a mark of at least 35% in the Research Project module.

Summary of Teaching and Assessment

The University's honours classification scheme is:

<i>Mark</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
70% - 100%	First class
60% - 69%	Upper Second class
50% - 59%	Lower Second class
40% - 49%	Third class
35% - 39%	Below Honours
	Standard
0% - 34%	Fail

For the University-wide framework for classification, which includes details of the classification method, please see: www.reading.ac.uk/internal/exams/Policies/exa-class.aspx

The weighting of the Parts/Years in the calculation of the degree classification is

Three-year programmes

Part 2 one-third

Part 3 two-thirds

Teaching is organised in modules. Teaching in Part 1 consists of lectures and practical classes. Modules can be assessed by 100% coursework but more usually are assessed by a combination of coursework (30%) and formal examination (70%).

In Parts 2 and 3, lectures and practical classes continue to be major modes of teaching but they are increasingly supplemented by seminars and other group work. Modules can be 100% in-course assessed but are more usually assessed by a combination of coursework (30%) and formal examination (70%).

Admission requirements

Entrants to this programme are normally required to have obtained:

UCAS Tariff: Grades BBB/ABC from three A levels including Biology at grade B plus one other science. Grades ABB from three A levels including Biology will also be considered for applicants without a second science A level. Acceptable science subjects: Chemistry, Physics, Maths, Further Maths, Statistics, Psychology, Geography, Applied Science, Environmental Studies, Geology. Exclusions: General Studies, Critical Thinking and Citizenship A levels, Key Skills and the Extended Project.

International Baccalaureate: 30 points overall including 6 in Biology and 5 in a second science, both at higher level.

Applicants with other types of qualifications and mature students are also encouraged to apply.

Admissions Tutor: Dr Phil Dash

Support for students and their learning

University support for students and their learning falls into two categories. Learning support is provided by a wide array of services across the University, including: the University Library, the Careers, Placement and Experience Centre (CPEC), In-sessional English Support Programme, the Study Advice and Mathematics Support Centre teams, IT Services and the Student Access to Independent Learning (S@il) computer-based teaching and learning facilities. There are language laboratory facilities both for those students studying on a language degree and for those taking modules offered by the Institution-wide Language Programme. Student guidance and welfare support is provided by Personal Tutors, School Senior Tutors, the Students' Union, the Medical Practice and advisers in the Student Services Centre. The Student Services Centre is housed in the Carrington Building and offers advice on accommodation, careers, disability, finance, and wellbeing, academic issues (eg problems with module selection) and exam related queries. Students can get key information and guidance from the team of Helpdesk Advisers, or make an appointment with a specialist adviser; Student Services also offer drop-in sessions and runs workshops and seminars on a range of topics. For more information see www.reading.ac.uk/student

In addition to the above, the School of Biological Sciences has several well-equipped teaching laboratories and a dedicated computer laboratory providing students with in-house access to on-line educational material. The School of Biological Sciences also houses an extensive zoological museum and collection, a herbarium and botanic garden. These provide a rich source of material and specimens that are incorporated into several modules.

Career learning

Career prospects

Reading Biological Science graduates are eligible for membership of the Institute of Biology and can achieve Chartered Biologist status. They are qualified to enter a variety of careers in the biological sciences, including work in industry (pharmaceuticals, biomedical, agrochemicals), government service (research institutes and bodies such as the Environment Agency) and other public bodies (local conservation units, animal charities). As numerate scientists they also enter a wide variety of commercial and business occupations.

Opportunities for study abroad

As part of the degree programme students have the opportunity to study abroad at an institution with which the University has a valid agreement.

Study Abroad:

The Erasmus programme enables undergraduates to undertake project work for one term in their final year at one of a number of European Universities. Recent exchanges involving School of Biological Science students have taken place with the following: University of Tours, France; Odense University, Denmark; Uppsala University, Sweden; University College Cork, Ireland; University of Zaragoza, Spain; ENSA, Montpellier, France; University of Cagliari, Sardinia. Students also have the opportunity to go to Rostock University, Germany and Siena University, Italy.

Placement opportunities

Industrial Placement:

Students who are interested in a scientific career, whether in industry, research or some other related field can apply for a year's placement between Parts 2 and 3, and thereby transfer to the BSc Biological Sciences with Industrial Experience.

Programme Outcomes

The programme provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate knowledge and understanding, skills, qualities and other attributes in the following areas:

Knowledge and Understanding

A. Knowledge and understanding of:

1. The basic principles underlying the biological sciences
2. The variety of groups of living organisms, from viruses and bacteria to complex multicellular organisms such as mammals and flowering plants
3. Different levels of biological organisation of living organisms, from the molecular, biochemical and cellular to the physiological, environmental and ecological
4. In depth understanding of least one specialist field of biology, the precise area to be selected by the student.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Compulsory and optional modules in Parts 1 and 2 introduce students to the diversity of living organisms at a variety of levels. A wide range of teaching strategies is employed in these modules, initially in relatively large-group lecture and practical sessions in Part 1. Smaller group teaching comes to dominate in Parts 2 and 3 and includes, depending on the modules chosen, additional teaching methods such as seminars, fieldwork and discussion sessions. Students within the Environmental stream will also attend full-time field courses during vacations. In Part 3 students will be able to select a specific area of biology for in-depth study and will undertake a research project with one-to-one supervision by a member of academic staff or equivalent.

Assessment

Knowledge and understanding gained in the majority of modules will be assessed by a combination of coursework and formal examination. Some modules, for example field courses, will be assessed by 100% coursework. The project undertaken in Part 3 will be assessed primarily by written report.

Skills and other attributes

B. Intellectual skills - *able to*:

1. Address problems in a logical and structured manner.
2. Manipulate and analyse numerical data.
3. Construct and test hypotheses.
4. Critically evaluate scientific literature and data.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Basic skills associated with problem solving and data analysis are taught in specific modules using a variety of teaching methods. These skills are further developed in individual modules, for example on field courses students in small groups will be taught how to construct and logically investigate a hypothesis and to analyse the data produced. In Part 3 students are able to enhance their critical and analytical skills by undertaking a project and to demonstrate this by presenting the results in an accompanying dissertation.

Assessment

Assessment of 1 and 2 is by examination. Critical evaluation of scientific data and literature is assessed in essay and dissertation form.

C. Practical skills - *able to*:

1. Conduct practical laboratory and/or fieldwork safely and successfully.
2. Design and undertake a programme of scientific

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Practical laboratory skills will be taught in School teaching laboratories while fieldwork forms an integral part of several modules and is specifically

investigation.

taught on field courses. Further practical and field skills may also form part of the Part 3 project, where students will be taught on a one-to-one basis how to design and implement a programme of scientific investigation.

Assessment

Skill 1 is typically assessed by course work, while skill 2 is assessed by written report.

D. Transferable skills - *able to:*

1. To be able to communicate effectively in both written and oral form.
2. To be numerate and capable of approaching problems in a logical and structured manner.
3. To be able to operate effectively as part of a team.
4. To be familiar with IT operation and resources.
5. To be able to work independently.
6. To be able to effectively plan and time manage projects.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Specific modules throughout the programme teach skills 1 to 4 using a combination of seminars, demonstrations and practical approaches. In addition, other modules include aspects of different skills, for example field courses include teamworking as part of structured group work and many modules include an integral component of written and oral communication as coursework. In Part 3 students undertake a detailed solo project during which their individual planning and time management skills are developed through contact with their academic supervisor.

Assessment

Numeracy and problem solving are assessed in, the Part 2 module, Statistics for Life Sciences. In addition, most individual modules include written and oral coursework as 30% of the total module assessment.

Please note - This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if he/she takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information on the learning outcomes, content and teaching, learning and assessment methods of each module can be found in the module description and in the programme handbook. The University reserves the right to modify this specification in unforeseen circumstances, or where the process of academic development and feedback from students, quality assurance process or external sources, such as professional bodies, requires a change to be made. In such circumstances, a revised specification will be issued.