

**LLM in Advanced Legal Studies (full-time)
For students entering in 2014/5**

Awarding Institution:	University of Reading
Teaching Institution:	University of Reading
Relevant QAA subject Benchmarking group(s):	
Faculty:	Arts, Humanities and Social Science Faculty
Programme length:	1 year
Date of specification:	25/Nov/2014
Programme Director:	Dr Lawrence Hill-Cawthorne
Programme Advisor:	
Board of Studies:	Law (Postgraduate)
Accreditation:	

Summary of programme aims

In addition to the imparting of legal knowledge, this degree programme encourages the ability to delineate and evaluate issues, select relevant materials and produce arguments encompassing policy, existing practice and knowledge at an advanced level. It seeks also to develop practical, generic and personal transferable skills necessary to conduct independent research.

Transferable skills

Students are encouraged to act independently in planning tasks and use feedback to reflect on their performance and re-assess the appropriateness of current levels of knowledge and skill. Students are expected to acquire an ability to think analytically, to develop frameworks for considering and resolving complex problems, and to discriminate between good and bad arguments. In addition, a law graduate will be used to presenting arguments (both technical and general) orally and in writing and should be able to present such arguments clearly and concisely. Students will be able to research a variety of sources in libraries and on the internet, and, in particular, to research and assess academic literature. Particular elements of the programme expose students to the use of information technology and encourage the development of general professional capabilities including recognition of deadlines and time management.

Programme content

The LLM programme consists of 180 credits; a taught element (120 credits) and a dissertation (60 credits). Within the taught element there is one compulsory module: LWMTLM Research Methods for LLM students (10 credits). The remaining 110 credits of the taught element must be taken from any of

- listed law School Level 7 modules, or
- listed Law School Level 6 modules with permission of the Director of PGT Studies in Law, or
- unlisted modules offered by any School or Department in the university, with permission from the Director of PGT Studies in Law.

Permission to take unlisted modules will only be granted in exceptional circumstances; for example, where a student has work experience in a field then permission may be granted to take a module relevant to that field. Note that, as with all modules, any prerequisites or co-requisites will also need to be satisfied.

Not all listed optional modules will necessarily be offered every year. All module selections are subject to availability in any given year and timetabling requirements. Of the 120 taught credits, students must normally be enrolled in a minimum of 40 credits in each of the Autumn and Spring terms. (For this purpose if a module is taught across two terms, half of its credits will be allocated to the first term and half to the second.)

Compulsory

Code	Title	Credits	Level
LWMTDI	Dissertation (in an area of Law related to any of the modules in List A)	60	7
LWMTLM	Research Methods for LLM Students	10	7

List A

Optional Masters level modules from the Law School (subject to availability in any given year) at least 90 credits from this list *must* be taken.

Code	Title	Credits	Level
LWMTWO	World Order and Theories of International Law	10	7
LWMTPU	Public International Law*	10	7
LWMTTEF	European Legal Frameworks: Constitutionalism, Democracy and Citizenship	20	7
LWMTRT	The Theory and Practice of Rights	10	7
LWMTCN	EU Citizens, Third Country nationals and Mobility in the EU	10	7
LWMTTHU	International Human Rights Law	20	7
LWMTCI	Contemporary Issues in International Law	10	7
LWMTLT	International Law and Terrorism	20	7
LWMTTEU	European Human Rights: The EU	10	7
LWMTTEI	The European Internal Market and Economic Governance	20	7
LWMTSS	Surveillance, Security and the State	10	7
LWMTTEH	European Human Rights: The EU	10	7
LWMTUW	The European Union in the World	10	7
LWMTTCR	International Children's Rights	10	7
LWMTGS	Gender, Sexuality and Rights	10	7
LWMTSI	International Institutional Law and Dispute Settlement	20	7
LWMTPI	Israel and Palestine	10	7
LWMTCB	International Criminal Law	10	7
LWMTAC	Law of Armed Conflict (International Humanitarian law)	20	7
LWMTUM	The Use of Military Force	20	7

* LWMTPU is only open to students who have not previously studied public international law at either UG or PG level.

List B

Optional Masters-level modules from the Law School (subject to availability in any given year) up to 20 credits from this group may be taken

Code	Title	Credits	Level
LWMTTCG	Comparative Oil and Gas Policy	10	7
LWMTTCO	Competition Law & Mergers and Acquisitions	20	7
LWMTCD	Copyright and Design	10	7
LWMTTEM	Emerging Markets and the Law	20	7
LWMTTEC	EU Competition Law	20	7
LWMTTEN	EU Energy Law and Regulation	20	7
LWMTTEE	EU Environmental Law	10	7
LWMTTHG	Human Rights in Natural Resources	10	7
LWMTLE	International Economic Law	20	7
LWMTDL	International Development Law	10	7
LWMTDD	International Finance and Investment Law: Doing the Deals	20	7
LWMTTPP	International Project Finance	20	7
LWMTWB	Internet Law	20	7
LWMTTA	Investment Treaty Arbitration	10	7
LWMTTCV	Law and Commerce in Victorian England	10	7
LWMTIF	Legal Aspects of International Finance	20	7
LWMTFR	Legal Aspects of International Financial Regulation	20	7
LWMTOG	Legal Issues in Oil and Gas	20	7
LWMTGC	Oil and Gas Contract Law	20	7
LWMTPT	Patents and Trademarks	10	7
LWMTPD	Privacy and Data Protection	10	7
LWMTII	International Intellectual Property	10	7

Optional Honours-level modules from Law School (subject to availability in any given year): may only be taken with permission of the Director PGT in Law

Code	Title	Credits	Level
LW3EMP	Employment Law	20	6
LW3CO	Company Law	20	6
LW3CJ	Criminal Justice	20	6
LW3CRY	Criminology	20	6
LW3DL	Discrimination Law	20	6
LW3FAM	Family Law	20	6
LW3HEL	History of English Law	20	6
LW3JUR	Jurisprudence	20	6
LW3LEA	Commercial Leases	20	6
LW3MED	Medical Law	20	6
LW3REV	Revenue Law	20	6
LW3CCR	Commercial Claims and Remedies	20	6

Part-time or modular arrangements

The programme can be taken part-time over two years. In the first year of study, a student will normally be required to complete optional modules totalling no less than 60 credits and no more than 90 credits. In the second year of study, a student will normally be required to complete the core module LWMTLM Research Methods for LLM Students, and any remaining optional modules, and the LWMTDI Dissertation module. The programme may not be completed over more than two years.

Progression requirements

Part-time Candidates

A part-time candidate may only proceed into his or her second year if he or she has achieved 2 marks of at least 50% in his or her first year. A part-time candidate who chooses not to proceed to his or her second year may be considered for the award of Certificate in Law if he or she gains an average mark of 50 or more in modules worth 60 credits and have no mark below 40.

Summary of Teaching and Assessment

All modules, other than the Dissertation, will be assessed by one of or a combination of: a timed, unseen examination; a timed, seen examination; assessed written work; other forms of assessment (such as participation in class or an oral class presentation). Details of the methods of assessment in individual modules are given in the Module Description Forms.

The University's taught postgraduate marks classification is as follows:

Mark Interpretation

70 - 100% Distinction

60 - 69% Merit

50 - 59% Good standard (Pass)

Failing categories

40 - 49% Work below threshold standard

0 - 39% Unsatisfactory Work

For Masters Degree

To qualify for Distinction, students must gain an overall average of 70 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 60 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Merit, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Passed, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 180 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

For PG Diploma

To qualify for Distinction, students must gain an overall average of 70 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 60 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Merit, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

To qualify for Passed, students must gain an overall average of 60 or more over 120 credits and a mark of 50 or more for the dissertation. In addition, the total credit value of all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits and students must not have any mark below 40.

For PG Certificate

To qualify for a Postgraduate Certificate students must gain an overall average of 50 or more over 60 credits and must not have any mark below 40.

Admission requirements

Entrants to this programme are normally required to have obtained a degree in law or a degree with a substantial legal component with a first or upper second class honours. All applicants are considered on their individual merits and the School may vary these requirements if it sees fit.

Admissions Tutor: Dr Lawrence Hill-Cawthorne, Tel: 0118 378 6911 Fax: 0118 378 5643 Email: l.hill-cawthorne@reading.ac.uk

Support for students and their learning

University support for students and their learning falls into two categories. Learning support is provided by a wide array of services across the University, including: the University Library, the Careers, Placement and Experience Centre (CPEC), In-session English Support Programme, the Study Advice and Mathematics Support Centre teams, IT Services and the Student Access to Independent Learning (S@il) computer-based teaching and learning facilities. There are language laboratory facilities both for those students studying on a language degree and for those taking modules offered by the Institution-wide Language Programme. Student guidance and welfare support is provided by Personal Tutors, School Senior Tutors, the Students' Union, the Medical Practice and advisers in the Student Services Centre. The Student Services Centre is housed in the Carrington Building and offers advice on accommodation, careers, disability, finance, and wellbeing, academic issues (eg problems with module selection) and exam related queries. Students can get key information and guidance from the team of Helpdesk Advisers, or make an appointment with a specialist adviser; Student Services also offer drop-in sessions and runs workshops and seminars on a range of topics. For more information see www.reading.ac.uk/student

Within the School of Law, personal and academic tutors will provide help and guidance on academic, and where appropriate, other matters. A member of the academic staff of the School acts as Careers Advisor and the School has a Director of Taught Postgraduate Studies, individual programme directors for each taught postgraduate programme, a Senior Tutor for students on taught postgraduate programmes, a student support officer and a postgraduate administrative officer to provide support and advice to postgraduate students. In addition, all students receive a detailed Handbook to help them study law successfully.

Career prospects

While very many law graduates take professional exams in law and go on to practise law either in the UK or abroad, many others pursue alternative careers. This is particularly the case with those who have chosen to pursue a postgraduate qualification in law. A postgraduate law degree does not disqualify you from any career open to non-specialist graduates and the skills it engenders are in great demand from non-legal employers. Equally, a postgraduate law degree will open many doors in more specialised areas of employment such as European and international governmental and non-governmental organisations, academia (with further postgraduate study), the media (journalism and broadcasting), the civil service and other branches of public service.

Opportunities for study abroad or for placements

The programme does not involve study abroad.

Programme Outcomes

The programme provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate knowledge and understanding, skills, qualities and other attributes in the following areas:

Knowledge and Understanding

A. Knowledge and understanding of:

1. Key issues in private and/or public law and how they interrelate.
2. A range of research methodologies sufficient to formulate appropriate and relevant research questions and conduct independent research in law;
3. A select range of options to broaden understanding of the operation of law at an advanced level;
4. Appropriate contextual background to understand the substantive law.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

The basic knowledge in all modules is provided by seminars, although some modules may include lectures. All seminars allow a student to gauge his/her progress in that module and will require significant student input into the acquisition and dissemination of knowledge. The critical input into learning is provided by a student's own reading and preparation for group discussions (particularly engagement with primary sources).

Assessment

Modules adopt a variety of assessment methods. All modules include either or both of summative assessed work and an unseen, timed exam.

Skills and other attributes

B. Intellectual skills - *able to*:

1. Think logically;
2. Analyse and identify problems and issues;
3. Discriminate between relevant and irrelevant material;
4. Understand technical material;
5. Apply relevant knowledge effectively;
6. Construct defensible arguments and exercise critical judgment.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Logic, analytical and critical skills and the ability to apply relevant knowledge are inherent in the study of law and these skills are encouraged and developed in seminars.

Assessment

Both formal examinations and summative assessed work assess all these skills either directly or indirectly.

C. Practical skills - *able to*:

1. Discover and use legal and/or political and contextual materials from a variety of sources; and
2. Evaluate legal and/or political and contextual material both individually and as part of a team;
3. Construct and present (orally and in writing) defensible arguments and critical judgment.

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

All the practical skills are present in each module and are developed through seminars. The essence of legal study is to provide an answer to a practical legal problem having identified the legal issues, selected relevant facts and used appropriate law to provide a solution. The encouragement of these faculties is inherent in all parts of the degree. All modules seek to develop powers of critical analysis and judgement.

Assessment

The written element of 3 is directly assessed through summative assessed work and/or formal examinations. Examinations indirectly assess 1 and 2, while summative the dissertation requires elements of 2 and 3. Some modules assess oral communication (formatively or summatively).

D. Transferable skills - *able to*:

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

1. Work independently and hard;
2. Use different types of information sources;
3. Communicate technical material effectively both orally and in writing; and
4. Construct defensible arguments and exercise critical judgement;
5. Reflect critically on one's own learning;
6. Consider career development.

Law is a subject of considerable complexity; some material is difficult and not all of it is of overpowering interest - a student must work hard to engage with such material. A student will be required regularly to participate in class discussions and make presentations. He or she will be required to engage with a considerable amount of academic and other literature and to assess and evaluate such literature critically and in the context of presenting advanced arguments both orally and in writing.

Assessment

Both formal examinations and summative assessed work assess all these skills (oral skills are assessed in at least one module) other than 5 and 6. Seminars encourage a student to reflect on his or her own learning. Guidance is given throughout the degree programme on career development.

Please note - This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if he/she takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information on the learning outcomes, content and teaching, learning and assessment methods of each module can be found in the module description and in the programme handbook. The University reserves the right to modify this specification in unforeseen circumstances, or where the process of academic development and feedback from students, quality assurance process or external sources, such as professional bodies, requires a change to be made. In such circumstances, a revised specification will be issued.