

# **MA/Postgraduate Diploma/Postgraduate Certificate in Military History and Strategic Studies**

## **For students entering in 2009**

Awarding Institution:	The University of Reading
Teaching Institution:	The University of Reading
	Faculty of Social Sciences
Programme length:	FT (12), PT (24), Modular – 72 months.
Date of specification:	February 2009
Programme Director:	Professor D B G Heuser
Board of Studies:	GIPIS (School of Politics and International Relations)
Accreditation:	Not applicable

## **Summary of programme aims**

The MA Military History and Strategic Studies marries the approaches of two distinct yet overlapping disciplines to the same theme: war. The disciplines are (Military) History and Strategic Studies, a sub-discipline of Politics/International Relations drawing strongly upon History for its case studies. The programme aims to help students learn about the origins, purposes, effects and conduct of war.

## **Intended learning outcomes:**

- Demonstrate an ability to apply relevant general concepts and approaches as appropriate to the programme.
- Demonstrate an awareness of the nature of historical debate and discourse as appropriate to the programme.
- Demonstrate an awareness of the nature of debates in Strategic Studies.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the processes of causation, change and continuity as appropriate to the programme.
- Demonstrate a knowledge and ability to apply relevant skills and capacities.
- Demonstrate the capacity to structure oral presentations and written assignments, and research and structure the dissertation, communicating the analysis and conclusions effectively.

## **Transferable skills**

The programme will develop writing skills in different forms: through an improved ability to evaluate existing literature through the bibliographic essay; through question-oriented essays in the specialist Option(s), and through the dissertation with its own research agenda, analysis, and presentation. In this context, data identification and collection skills will be learned along with analytical skills. The programme will also develop oral skills through participation in seminars and the presentation on the student's research topic to the Postgraduate research seminar. Practical skills required for the location of bibliographical and historical material, including the use of electronic means of bibliographic searching and information retrieval and storage, are included, together with training in the use of local and national archives and libraries. The modules deal with communication skills, including those required to construct a clear and properly referenced written text, as well as oral skills and those needed to communicate graphically, for example through the use of Powerpoint presentations.

## Programme content

The MA in Military History and Strategic Studies consists of 180 credits: a taught element (120 credits) and a compulsory dissertation (60 credits). There are two compulsory core modules, which run for two terms (Autumn and Spring). In addition, students can choose from a number of optional modules to make up the remaining 60 credits.

Mod Code	Module Title	Credits	Level
Compulsory modules:			
PIM39	<i>Skills and Resources in Military History and Strategic Studies</i>	30	7
PIM40	<i>Themes and Issues in Military History and Strategic Studies</i>	30	7
PIM12	<i>Dissertation of 10,000-12,000 words</i>	60	7
Optional modules (any combination to a total of 60 credits) from those available any year but which may include:			
HSMOP3	<i>The Crusades</i>	20	7
HSMOP4	<i>The Hundred Years War</i>	20	7
HSMOP5	<i>Intelligence and Propaganda</i>	20	7
HSMOP6	<i>Early Modern Warfare</i>	20	7
HSMOP7	<i>Evacuees</i>	20	7
HSMOP8	<i>Castle Building</i>	20	7
HSMOP9	<i>Art and War, 18-19<sup>th</sup> centuries</i>	20	7
HSMOP10	<i>Art and War, 20<sup>th</sup> century</i>	20	7
HSMOP11	<i>Cold War Culture</i>	20	7
PIM29	<i>The Practice of Strategy in History</i>	30	7
PIM30	<i>Strategic Theory</i>	30	7
PIM37	<i>The Origins of War</i>	30	7
PIM38	<i>War, Memory and the Politics of National Identity</i>	10	7

## Part-time/Modular arrangements

The programme can be followed part-time over a period of 24 months. It can also be taken on a modular basis for a period up to but not exceeding 72 months.

## Progression requirements

None.

## Summary of teaching and assessment

Most of the topics are taught through seminars which involve student preparation, discussion and normally the presentation of one major paper. Depending on the choice of topic, the seminars may centre upon the presentation and discussion of various kinds of source material including written texts and paintings. The core modules are assessed on the basis of 100% coursework. Optional modules may also be assessed on the basis of coursework only, or of 50% coursework and 50% examination. The pass mark for all modules is 50%.

### Mark Interpretation

70 – 100% Distinction

60 – 69% Merit

50 – 59% Good standard (Pass)

### Failing categories:

40 – 49% Work below threshold standard

0 – 39% Unsatisfactory Work

### *For Masters Degrees*

To pass the MA students must gain an average mark of 50 or more overall *and have no mark below 40 in any of their modules*. In addition the total credit value of all modules marked below 40 must not exceed 30 credits and for all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits.\*

Students who gain an average mark of 70 or more overall including a mark of 70 or more for the dissertation and have no mark below 40 will be eligible for a Distinction. Those gaining an average mark of 60 or more overall including a mark of 60 or more for the dissertation and have no mark below 40 will be eligible for a Merit.

### *For PG Diplomas*

To pass the Postgraduate Diploma students must gain an average mark of 50 or more *and have no mark below 40 in any of their modules*. In addition the total credit value of all modules marked below 40 must not exceed 30 credits and for all modules marked below 50 must not exceed 55 credits.\*

Students who gain an average mark of 70 or more and have no mark below 40 will be eligible for the award of a Distinction. Those gaining an average mark of 60 or more and have no mark below 40 will be eligible for a Merit.

### *For PG Certificates*

To pass the Postgraduate Certificate students must gain an average mark of 50 or more *and have no mark below 40 in any of their modules*. In addition the total credit value of all modules marked below 40 must not exceed 10 credits.\*

\* The provision to permit a candidate to be passed overall with a profile containing marks below 40 is made subject to the condition that there is evidence that the candidate applied his or herself to the work of those modules with reasonable diligence and has not been absent from the examination without reasonable cause.

### **Admission requirements**

Entrants to this programme are normally required to have obtained at least a BA Upper Second class or its equivalent. However, special consideration may be given to defence professionals based on their experience. For students whose first language is not English, an IELTS score of 6.5 is required.

Admissions Tutor: Professor D B G Heuser ([d.b.g.heuser@reading.ac.uk](mailto:d.b.g.heuser@reading.ac.uk))

## **Support for students and their learning**

University support for students and their learning falls into two categories. Learning support includes IT Services, which has several hundred computers and the University Library, which across its three sites holds over a million volumes, subscribes to around 4,000 current periodicals, has a range of electronic sources of information and houses the Student Access to Independent Learning (S@IL) computer-based teaching and learning facilities. There are language laboratory facilities both for those students studying on a language degree and for those taking modules offered by the Institution-wide Language Programme.

Student guidance and welfare support is provided by Personal Tutors, School Senior Tutors, the Students' Union, the Medical Practice and the Student Services Centre. The Student Services Centre is housed in the Carrington Building and includes the Careers Advisory Service, the Disability Advisory Service, Accommodation Advisory Team, Student Financial Support, Counselling and Study Advisors. Student Services has a Helpdesk available for enquiries made in person or online ([www.risisweb.reading.ac.uk](http://www.risisweb.reading.ac.uk)), or by calling the central enquiry number on (0118) 378 5555. Students can get key information and guidance from the team of Helpdesk Advisers, or make an appointment with a specialist adviser; Student Services also offer drop-in sessions on everything from accommodation to finance. The Carrington Building is open between 8:30 and 17:30 Monday to Thursday (17:00 Friday and during vacation periods). Further information can be found in the Student Diary (given to students at enrolment) or on the Student website ([www.reading.ac.uk/student](http://www.reading.ac.uk/student)).

## **Career prospects**

Career prospects are first, the same as for any other History or Politics Master's, any of which give the student an enhanced ability to do research and analysis. This MA will be of particular advantage for anybody seeking employment in posts where good background knowledge of conflict and the history of war is of use, which includes much defence-related work, teaching (including secondary school teaching), journalism, research institutes specialising in international and security policy matters.

## **Opportunities for study abroad or for placements**

In view of staff contacts with various institutes specialising on military history or international and security policy matters, placements can be made where they are particularly relevant and beneficial to an individual student's identified research area.

## **Educational Aims of the Programme**

The MA Military History and Strategic Studies is an interdisciplinary programme that seeks to help graduates develop a deep understanding of historical and political science approaches to social, cultural, political and economic dimensions of war. It gives them the opportunity to acquire advanced skills in archival and other research, to manage data qualitatively and quantitatively, and to analyse them in the light of existing literature on each subject. The MA will provide them with the research skills needed to undertake higher levels of research in the field of Military History and Strategic Studies, as a preparation for doctoral study or further academic or professional development.

## Programme Outcomes

The programme gives students opportunity to develop and demonstrate knowledge and understanding, skills, qualities and attributed in the following areas:

### *Knowledge and Understanding*

<p><b>A. Knowledge and understanding of:</b></p> <p>Military History and the history of wars. The major debates in this area of Historiography.</p> <p>Strategic Studies and the major debates in this sub-discipline of Political Science and International Relations.</p> <p>Specialist areas of the history of war and/or military history and/or strategic studies taught in the chosen Options</p> <p>A specialist area researched in the dissertation</p>	<p><b>Teaching/learning methods and strategies</b></p> <p>PIM40 “Themes and Issues in Military History and Strategic Studies”</p> <p>The Options</p> <p>The dissertation</p> <p><i>Teaching</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participation in regular seminars and other scheduled events in both Departments</li> <li>• Individual supervision of dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Independent Work</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research for module essays and assignments</li> <li>• Research for Presentations</li> <li>• Research for Dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Assessment</i></p> <p>Formative essays Summative essays Oral presentations The part-independently pursued research project leading to the dissertation</p>
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*Skills and other attributes*

<p><b>B. Intellectual skills</b> – able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formulate research questions and identify strategies for exploring them</li> <li>• Recognise and evaluate methodological issues arising from the selection and use of data</li> <li>• Identify relevant data (primary and secondary sources), especially relevant collections (archives, specialist libraries and data bases)</li> <li>• Collect relevant data (primary and secondary sources)</li> <li>• Order, collate and interpret relevant data and information;</li> <li>• Understand diverse analytical patterns as presented by different authorities</li> <li>• Locate the issues in the context of larger themes and literature of the two disciplines</li> <li>• Analyse the data in this light</li> <li>• Come to own conclusions, think critically and independently</li> <li>• Communicate the evaluation and conclusions effectively, both in written and in oral form</li> </ul>	<p><b>Teaching/learning methods and strategies</b></p> <p>All Modules.</p> <p>Discussion of methodology for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Data collection</li> <li>• Collation and comparison of data</li> <li>• Assessment of diverse interpretational approaches through the lenses of the two disciplines</li> </ul> <p><i>Teaching</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participation in regular seminars and other scheduled events in both Departments</li> <li>• Individual supervision of bibliographic essay and dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Independent Work</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research for and writing of module essays and assignments</li> <li>• Research for Presentations</li> <li>• Data collection, evaluation, reading for and writing of Dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Assessment</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The written work in all modules</li> <li>• The oral presentations in all modules.</li> </ul>
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<p><b>C. Practical skills – able to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ability to plan and manage a research project, working both with guidance and independently</li> <li>• Locate and use archives and specialist collections</li> <li>• Select and apply appropriate methodological approaches for the analysis.</li> <li>• Use of text software (e.g. WORD)</li> <li>• Use of footnote software (e.g. ENDNOTE), if appropriate</li> <li>• Power Point</li> <li>• Research and evaluate literature in libraries</li> <li>• Research and evaluate literature on the internet</li> <li>• Learn through peer group discussions as well as teacher-student advice.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Teaching/learning methods and strategies</b></p> <p>PIM 39 “Skills and Resources in Military History and Strategic Studies”</p> <p>PIM 12 “Dissertation of 10,000-12,000 words”</p> <p>Options</p> <p><i>Independent Work</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research for and writing of module essays and assignments</li> <li>• Research for Presentations</li> <li>• Research for and writing of Dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Assessment</i> Dissertation; Bibliographic &amp; Source-Essay Oral Presentations.</p>
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<p><b>D. Transferable skills – able to:</b></p> <p>See C above, plus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Presentation of written work at various lengths</li> <li>• Presentation of written work in answer to a specific given question</li> <li>• Bibliographic skills.</li> <li>• Research and analyse material for a self-chosen research question, and presentation of the material and the analysis in a slightly longer piece of work.</li> <li>• Oral presentations with and without visual aids (Power Point)</li> <li>• Identifying themes and trans-disciplinary questions.</li> <li>• Effective management of time and work-loads</li> <li>• Demonstration of self-direction and independence in exercising own initiative and personal responsibility</li> </ul>	<p><b>Teaching/learning methods and strategies</b></p> <p>PIM 39 “Skills and Resources in Military History and Strategic Studies”</p> <p>PIM 12 “Dissertation of 10,000-12,000 words”</p> <p>Options</p> <p><i>Teaching</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participation in regular seminars and other scheduled events in both Departments</li> <li>• Individual supervision of bibliographic essay and dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Independent Work</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research for and writing of module essays and assignments</li> <li>• Research for Presentations</li> <li>• Research for and writing of Dissertation</li> </ul> <p><i>Assessment</i></p> <p>Dissertation Proposal (oral presentation) Dissertation Bibliographic &amp; Source-Essay Oral Presentations.</p>
<p><b>Please note - This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if he/she takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information on the learning outcomes, content and teaching, learning and assessment methods of each module can be found in the module description and in the programme handbook. The University reserves the right to modify this specification in unforeseen circumstances, or where the process of academic development and feedback from students, quality assurance processes or external sources, such as professional bodies, requires a change to be made. In such circumstances, a revised specification will be issued.</b></p>	