BA History with European Literature and Culture For students entering Part 1 in 2005

Awarding Institution: Teaching Institution:

Relevant QAA subject benchmarking group(s):

Faculty of Arts and Humanities Date of specification: Jan 2004 Programme Director: Mr Roy Wolfe Programme Adviser: Dr Tony Simons

Board of Studies: History Accreditation: Not appropriate The University of Reading The University of Reading History, Area Studies Programme length: 3 years

UCAS code: V1R9

Summary of programme aims

This is a multi-disciplinary programme which aims to provide students with subject-specific knowledge, including knowledge of a variety of different kinds of literary, cultural and historical texts from a range of periods, together with perspectives on different methods of critical and interpretative analysis, and a knowledge of core developments in History and European Literature and Culture. More generally, the course also aims to foster an independent approach to formulating problems and arguments, using the close reading and analytical skills that are fundamental to both disciplines. The European Literature and Culture part of the programme aims to provide undergraduate students with subject-specific knowledge and related skills. In particular, it aims to:

- give the student an introduction to the intellectual and historical context within which the works were produced,
- develop the student's understanding of the interrelationship between the works studied and the context within which they were produced;
- develop the student's understanding of the comparative importance of national and European creative developments;
- enable the student to contextualise, to think conceptually about European creative production, and to develop an intercultural awareness.

Transferable skills

The University's Strategy for Teaching and Learning has identified a number of generic transferable skills which all students are expected to have developed by the end of their degree programme. In following this programme, students will have had the opportunity to enhance their skills relating to literacy and communication and the ability to apply these in appropriate contexts, the ability to understand, interrogate and apply a variety of theoretical positions and weigh the importance of alternative perspectives, the ability to present sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments cogently and coherently, career management, a broad awareness of cultural difference in a European dimension, information handling, numeracy, problem-solving, team working and use of information technology.

History is a discipline which lends itself to critical judgement and problem-solving, both through personal engagement with issues and through dialogue and group discussion. Also integral is the collection, collation and analysis of substantial quantities of material and its communication and presentation. History also prompts an awareness of numeracy through chronology, periodisation, and basic quantification. In addition, the development of powerful tools of research, analysis and presentation associated with information technology is reflected in several ways, such as in the location and retrieval of bibliographic and source material, the production and presentation of student work, and, where appropriate, the use of more sophisticated databases and exploitation of the internet. On completion of the programme for European Literature and Culture, students are expected to have developed a range of transferable skills including: fluency in writing and oral communication, the ability to formulate and evaluate their own arguments and those of others, to translate subject-specific knowledge and skills to new environments, the ability to find and use relevant information resources, to manage their time effectively, and use basic word-processing and IT skills; the ability to work cooperatively with others.

Programme content

Each Part of the degree programme comprises 120 credits. In Part 1 students are required to take a minimum of 40 credits in the School of History and a minimum of 20 credits (the compulsory

module) in European Literature and Culture. Part 1 introduces students to the discipline of History through study of historical causation, contextualisation and the utilisation of both primary and secondary sources. In European Literature and Culture, students are introduced to fundamental debates about the study of literature through close analysis of selected texts from different periods and from different European countries. In Parts 2 and 3, students must normally take 80 credits in History and 40 in European Literature and Culture in each Part. Students are encouraged to include a module in a European language in Parts 2 and 3, either with IWLP or in the School of Modern Languages. However, in consultation with their programme adviser, they may choose to take up to 20 credits each year from modules elsewhere in the University. In Part 2 students are required to engage with a broad span of historical and literary topics which develop both their range of knowledge and their analytical/critical skills. Part 3 involves the study in depth of Topics or a Special Subject which require that students apply their analytical skills in focused areas and undertake independent research, especially in the Dissertation.

Since students will have the possibility of selecting specialised option modules, where these are modules on the Modern Languages undergraduate degree programmes, the School of Modern Languages has agreed a strategy of differentiated text and/or seminar work where appropriate. The programme which follows states which modules must be taken (the compulsory part), together with one or more lists of modules from which the student must make a selection (the optional part). Students must choose such additional modules as they wish, in consultation with their programme adviser, to make 120 credits in each Part. The number of credits in each module is shown in the column after its title, and the credit requirements in History and in European Literature and Culture are indicated for each Part.

Part 1 (three terms) Certificate level			Level
• \	redits minimum)		
Compulsory mod	ules		
HS1APH	Approaches to History	20	C
HS1LMH	Landmarks in History	20	C
Optional module which may only be taken if the compulsory modules are also stu		studied	
HS1DSH	Directed Study in History	20	C
In Fumanaan I it	constume and Culture (20 avadita)	Credits	Level
in Europeum Europeum europeum (20 ereurs)		Creaus	Levei
Compulsory mod			
ML101	Twentieth-century European Fiction in translation	20	C

Students are also encouraged to take 20 credits at C level in a European language either with IWLP or in the School of Modern Languages.

Part 2 (three terms) Intermediate Level

Students must take 80 credits in History and 40 credits in European Literature and Culture. Of the 120 credits in Part 2, 5 are taken up by Career Management Skills and will be delivered by the Department of History.

In History (80 credits)

Compulsory Modules for History

All students take the Directed Historiographical Essay module, two modules from different Periods and their corequisite skills modules.

Directed Historiographical Essay	20	I
in Medieval History		
Byzantine Empire 324-1453	20	I
Skills in Byzantine Empire 324-143	10	I
Britain and Europe, c.550-c.750	20	I
Skills in Britain and Europe, c.550-750	10	I
The Medieval West 1050-1200	20	I
Skills in The Medieval West 1050-1200	10	I
England 1272-1485	20	I
Skills in England 1272-1485	10	I
	in Medieval History Byzantine Empire 324-1453 Skills in Byzantine Empire 324-143 Britain and Europe, c.550-c.750 Skills in Britain and Europe, c.550-750 The Medieval West 1050-1200 Skills in The Medieval West 1050-1200 England 1272-1485	in Medieval History 20 Byzantine Empire 324-1453 20 Skills in Byzantine Empire 324-143 10 Britain and Europe, c.550-c.750 20 Skills in Britain and Europe, c.550-750 10 The Medieval West 1050-1200 20 Skills in The Medieval West 1050-1200 10 England 1272-1485 20

HS2P05	Women in the Medieval and Renaissance Worlds	20	I
HS2K05	Skills in Women in Medieval & Renaissance Worlds	10	I
Period and Skills	in Early Modern History:		
HS2P31	Europe 1450-1600: Government, Culture and Society	20	I
HS2K31	Skills in Europe 1450-1600	10	I
HS2P32	Britain in Europe, 1500-1707	20	I
HS2K32	Skills in Britain in Europe, 1500-1707	10	I
HS2P33	First Industrial Nation: Industrial Growth in Britain	20	I
HS2K33	Skills in First Industrial Nation	10	I
HS3P34	Change and Stability in Europe of the Old Regime	20	I
HS2K34	Skills in Change and Stability in Europe	10	I
HS2P35	British History 1640-c.1800	20	I
HS2K35	Skills in British History 1640-c.1800	10	I
HS2P36	The Making of Early Modern Britain, 1450-1640	20	I
HS2K36	Skills in The Making of Early Modern Britain, 1450-1640	10	I
Periods and Skill	s in Modern History:		
HS2P61	Central Europe, 1740-1919	20	I
HS2K61	Skills in Central Europe, 1740-1919	10	I
HS2P62	Union and Disunion: The United States	20	I
HS2K62	Skills in Union and Disunion: The United States	10	I
HS2P63	Themes in the Social History of Europe 1789-1914	20	I
HS2K63	Skills in Themes in the Social History of Europe	10	I
HS2P64	Questions of Labour History, 1800-1939	20	I
HS2K64	Skills in Questions of Labour History, 1800-1939	10	I
HS2P65	Region, Nation and Global Power. The US 1865	20	I
HS2K65	Skills in Region, Nation and Global Power. US	10	I
HS2P66	Imperial Britain, 1815-1982	20	I
HS2K66	Skills in Imperial Britain, 1815-1982	10	I
HS2P67	A People and a Nation: A Social History of the US	20	I
HS2K67	Skills in A People and a Nation: A Social History	10	I
HS2P68	Europe since 1870: The Fortunes of the Nation State	20	I
HS2K68	Skills in Europe since 1870: Fortunes of the Nation State	10	I
HS2P69	Modern British History: The Changing Role of the State	20	I
HS2K69	Skills in Modern British History: The Changing Role	10	I
HS2P70	American State & Society & the Wider World, 1890	20	I
HS2K70	Skills in American State and Society	10	I
HS2P71	Women in Society: a comparison of Britain and America	20	I
	from 1850		
HS2K71	Skills in Women in Society: a comparison of Britain and	10	I
	America from 1850		
HS2P72	The Development of Modern Britain: Town and Country	20	I
	since 1800		
HS2K72	Skills in The Development of Modern Britain: Town and	10	I
	Country Since 1800		
HS2P73	The Poor and the Masses in Britain and France, 1789-	20	I
	1914		
HS2K73	Skills in The Poor and the Masses in Britain and France,	10	I
	1789-1914		

In European Literature and Culture (40 credits)

Students must choose the compulsory module and **ONE** optional module.

Compulsory module:

ML201 C19th European Romanticism 20 I

Optional module

Students will choose their optional module from an approved list of those modules on offer annually to Modern Languages students in the Departments of French, German and Italian for which there are special arrangements for students of European Literature and Culture to study the material in translation.

Part 3 (three terms) Honours level

In History (80 credits)

In addition to the compulsory dissertation module, students choose either two optional 20 credit Topic modules or a Special Subject consisting of two corequisite modules of 20 credits each, totalling 40 credits in all. (NB. Not all these options will necessarily be available every year. Admission to optional modules will be at the discretion of the Programme Director.)

optional module	s will be at the discretion of the Programme Director.)		
		C Cere ilists	ILævæll
HS3HSD	Dissertation	20	H
	TOPICS		
HS3T01	The Vikings	20	Н
HS3T02	The Golden Age of Anglo-Saxon England	20	Н
HS3TO3	Art & Society in France & Italy in High Middle Ages	20	Н
HS3T04	German Imperial Age	20	Н
HS3T05	The Medieval Town	20	Н
HS3T06	Hundred Years War 20 H	20	Н
HS3T07	The Church in England in the Middle Ages	20	Н
HS3T08	The Reformation in Europe	20	Н
HS3T09	The Republic of Venice from Peace of Lodi	20	Н
HS3T10	London, 1500-1700	20	Н
HS3T11	Culture and Politics in the Age of Walpole	20	Н
HS3T12	English Rural Society, 1793-1914	20	Н
HS3T13	The French Revolution	20	Н
HS3T14	'Integrating America?': Immigrants in American Soc.	20	Н
HS3T15	Britain and the American Colonies, 1607-1763	20	Н
HS3T16	Green and Pleasant Land: The English Countryside	20	Н
HS3T17	Ideas and Society in Europe 1870-1945	20	Н
HS3T18	The `New South': 1895-1940	20	Н
HS3T19	Women in Britain, 1919-1939	20	Н
HS3T20	Vichy France: Occupation, Collaboration and	20	Н
HS3T21	The Nuremberg Trial and the Third Reich	20	Н
HS3T22	Hidden History: The Intelligence Service	20	Н
HS3T23	Popular Protest and Political Change in America	20	Н
HS3T24	Modern American Utopias	20	Н
HS3T25	Medieval Magic & Origins of Witch-craze	20	Н
HS3T26	The English Nobility, 1500-1642	20	Н
HS3T27	Women & Politics in England 1485-1660	20	Н
HS3T28	De Gaulle's France, 1890-1970	20	Н
HS3T29	Labouring Women in the English Countryside, 1800-1870	20	Н
HS3T30	Ireland and the English in the Middle Ages	20	Н
HS3T31	From Darwin to Death Camps? Evolution and eugenics in	20	
1155 151	European Society, 1859-1945	20	Н
HS3T33	The Weaker Sex? Women in Britain, 1850-1914	20	Н
HS3T34	An Historical Approach to British Rural Sociology	20	Н
HS3T35	Religion, Society and Politics in France, 1789-1914	20	Н
TY2BH	Book History: from clay tablets to computer screens	20	I
CL3RM	Renaissance Medicine	20	Н
CLIM	Remassance meaneme	20	11
Special Subjects			
	are co-requisites in all cases		
Special Subjects	-		
HS3S01	Gregory of Tours and his World, A	20	Н
HS3S51	Gregory of Tours and his World, B	20	Н
HS3S02	The Crusader States in the Twelfth Century, A	20	Н
HS3S52	The Crusader States in the Twelfth Century, B	20	Н
HS3S03	The Reign of Richard II	20	Н
HSES53	The Reign of Richard II, A & B	20	Н
HS3S04	The English Peasantry, 1350-1450, A	20	Н
HS3S54	The English Peasantry, 1350-1450, B	20	Н
1103031	1110 21151111 Casanti y, 1550 1150, D	20	11

HS3S05	Rituals, Myths and Magic in Early Modern Europe, A	20	Н
HSES55	Rituals, Myths and Magic in Early Modern Europe, B		Н
HS3S06	Elizabeth's War with Spain, 1585-1604, A	20	Н
HS3S56	Elizabeth's War with Spain, 1585-1604, B	20	Н
HS3S07	Agriculture and Society in Early Modern England, A	20	Н
HS3S57	Agriculture and Society in Early Modern England, B	20	Н
HS3S08	1688: Monarchy and Revolution in Britain, A	20	Н
HS3S58	1688: Monarchy and Revolution in Britain, B	20	Н
HS3S09	The American Revolution, A	20	Н
HS3S59	The American Revolution, B	20	Н
HS3S10	The Unification of Italy,A	20	Н
HS3S60	The Unification of Italy,B	20	Н
HS3S11	Priests, Prelates and People: Religious Life in Nineteenth	20	Н
	Century France, A		
HS3S61	Priests, Prelates and People: Religious Life in Nineteenth	20	Н
	Century France, B		
HS3S12	Intellectual and Cultural Revolution in Europe, 1880-1930,	20	Н
	A		
HS3S62	Intellectual and Cultural Revolution in Europe, 1880-1930,	20	Н
HS3S13	Slavery and Slave Culture in the Antebellum USA, A	20	Н
HS3S63	Slavery and Slave Culture in the Antebellum USA, B	20	Н
HS2S14	Britain at War, 1939-1945, A	20	Н
HS3S64	Britain at War, 1939-1945, B	20	Н
HS3S15	End of Empire: A Comparative Study of British	20	Н
	Colonization, 1945-64, A		
HS3S65	End of Empire: A Comparative Study of British	20	Н
	Colonization, 1945-64, B		

In European Literature and Culture (40 credits)

Students may choose:

EITHER: **ONE** compulsory module and **ONE** optional module. Students may choose to replace their 20-credit optional module with a 20-credit European language module from the IWLP

programme.

OR: **BOTH** compulsory modules

Compulsory modules

ML301	Twentieth-Century European Theatre	20	Н
ML302	Realism in 19 th -Century European Fiction	20	Н

Optional modules

Students will choose their optional module from the IWLP or from an approved list of those modules on offer annually to Modern Languages students in the Departments of French, German and Italian for which there are special arrangements for students of European Literature and Culture to study the material in translation.

Progression requirements

To proceed from Part 1 to Part 2, a Joint Honours student must (i) obtain an average of 40% across all Part 1 modules; (ii) achieve a minimum of 40% in 20 credits of History and 40 credits of European Literature and Culture; and (iii) have no mark less than 30% in any module, except that marks of less than 30% in a total of 20 credits may be considered, provided the candidate has pursued the course for the module with reasonable diligence and has not been absent from the examination without cause. To proceed from Part 2 to Part 3, students must achieve not less than 30% in any module, and achieve an overall average of at least 40%.

Summary of teaching and assessment

Over the programme as a whole, teaching is through a combination of lectures, seminar discussion and essay tutorials. The Dissertation module is supported by workshops and individual supervision. Assessment is conducted through a mixture of assessed coursework and formal examination. Conventions for degree classification are included in the Programme Handbook, but you should note that weighting between Part 2 and Part 3 for classification purposes is 33% and 67%...

The University's honours classification is as follows:

Mark	<u>Interpretation</u>
70% - 100%	First class
60% - 69%	Upper Second class
50% - 59%	Lower Second class
40% - 49%	Third class
35% - 39%	Below Honours Standard
0% - 34%	Fail

Admission requirements

Entrants to the Joint Degree programme are normally required to have obtained:

A levels 280 points in 3 A2s. An A2 in History is not required.

AS 2 good AS grades are accepted as 1 supporting A2. History is not specifically required.

Scottish Highers ABBBB or above

Irish Highers at least ABBBB

International Baccalaureate 31 points

GCSE/O English Language preferred: grade C or above.

All applicants are considered on their individual merits and the School may vary these requirements if it sees fit.

Mature applicants. Applications from mature candidates are welcomed. In other respects generous concessions may be made to reflect the value of other qualifications and experience. We recommend that you contact an admissions tutor as soon as possible to discuss your individual circumstances. International applicants. Applications from international candidates are welcomed. If you are not offering A2 subjects, we advise you to contact either the EU or the international admissions tutor before applying in order to discuss the acceptability of your qualifications. IELTS Band 7 (or equivalent) will be required for those whose education has not been undertaken in English. Applicants wishing to make any inquiries should contact the Admissions Secretary who will pass your query to an appropriate Admissions Tutor. The current Admissions Secretary is Mrs Elizabeth Berry who can be contacted by:

Telephone – 0118 931 8148 Email – <u>e.l.berry@reading.ac.uk</u> Fax – 0118 931 6440 As well as by post.

Support for students and their learning

University support for students and their learning falls into two categories. Learning support includes IT Services, which has several hundred computers, and the University Library, which across its three sites holds over a million volumes, subscribes to around 4,000 current periodicals, has a range of electronic sources of information and houses the Learning Resource Centre with some 200 workstations. There are language laboratory facilities both for those students studying on a language degree and for those taking modules offered by the Institution-wide Language Programme. Student guidance and welfare support is provided by the Careers Advisory Service, the University's Special Needs Advisor, Study Advisors, Hall Wardens and the Students' Union. Support for students in their studies is provided through the University's Personal Academic Record (PAR) Scheme, in which students meet their personal tutors regularly to review their progress.

In the School of History, students are provided with handbooks which outline the programme, provide guidance on study skills, and contain information on staff, facilities and sources of specialised help internet within the University. They are also available on the http://www.reading.ac.uk:80/AcaDepts/lh/History/history.htm. Additional support is given through orientation sessions on module choices and the Dissertation. Advice is also given by the Programme Director. There is full written feedback on essay work. Each module teacher gives personal guidance and feedback and sends termly reports on progress to Personal Tutors for discussion with students. There is also a School Library which provides quiet study space, a photocopier and networked computers.

Students in the School of Modern Languages receive Handbooks which give details of the programme, guidance on study skills such as note-taking and essay writing, and information about

staff, facilities, and sources of specialized help within the University, such as the Study Skills Advisor and the Counselling Service. Academic feedback and guidance is given through one-to-one essay tutorials, and academic and personal support is provided through the personal tutor system and PAR. A video-viewing suite is available within the Faculty. The Library is well-stocked with printed materials as well as electronic databases, such as the OED, the MLA Bibliography, and the DNB on CD ROM, and such on-line resources as JSTOR, and First Search. Specialist subject librarians are available to give students advice and guidance to library resources.

Career prospects

History and School of Modern Languages graduates are trained in clear thinking, research skills, diligence, independence, adaptability and the ability to understand people and situations in the world at large. Past graduates have used their degree as a springboard for various areas of employment such as accountancy, banking and commerce, law, publishing, journalism, the media, public relations, information science, museum work, teaching and social work. Many also enter the business world through management training schemes operated by national companies in retailing, marketing, sales, computing, while others go into the civil service and local government. Graduates go on to postgraduate study in both at MA and PhD level, at Reading and elsewhere.

Opportunities for study abroad or for placements

Students may, subject to their having undertaken the appropriate level of language study or having already the appropriate level of language, opt for a four-year degree programme which involves spending the third year abroad, at one of the European universities with which Reading has a Socrates exchange agreement. They would actively participate in courses abroad, experience the teaching and learning processes of another institution, learn or improve their knowledge of a European language, and enhance their curriculum vitae. Students opting for the 4-year degree must take 120 credits in their Year Abroad. Of this total, 40 credits of History studies (two courses undertaken at the host institution) and 40 credits of European literature and culture will count towards final degree classification; the remaining 40 credits are assigned for the experience and satisfactory completion of the year abroad, and are assessed on a Pass/Fail basis.

There may also be opportunities to spend one term in the United States via the American Studies exchange programme.

Educational aims of the programme

The programme aims to develop students' knowledge and understanding of a wide variety of literary texts, and to promote an informed and self-reflective awareness of procedures of critical analysis.

Knowledge and Understanding

A. Knowledge and understanding of:

- 1. Literary and other cultural texts in European Literature from selected periods between the Middle Ages and the present day
- 2. A range of kinds of texts including fiction, poetry and drama
- 3. Methods of critical textual analysis
- 4. Ways in which social, cultural and historical issues relate to texts
- 5. A range of approaches in European Literature studies
- 6. Selected special fields of European Literature
- 7. The broad sweep of post-classical history and its principal divisions
- 8. A range of eras and cultures and more focused historical themes and issues
- 9. The contextualisation of forces, events, and individual experiences in the historical process
- 10. The nature and variety of historical sources as defined by period and culture
- 11. The nature of debate and dispute in historical writing

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Knowledge and understanding are gained through formal teaching (lectures, seminar discussions, and individual essay feedback), prescribed and recommended reading, and the writing of essays and a dissertation. Certificate Level modules in European Literature offer a broad introduction to 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, while in History they introduce students to 7, 10 and 11 in particular. At Inter-mediate Level the understanding and skills acquired at Certificate Level are developed in European Literature with particular emphasis on 1, 2, 3 and 4, and in History with emphasis on 7, 8, 9 and 11 through seminars, lectures and individual feedback. Honours Level modules introduce more specialized study, particularly in relation to 3, 5 and 6,8, 10 and 11 through a choice of seminar-based modules together with supervised, independent study leading to a dissertation.

Assessment

At Certificate and Intermediate Levels, knowledge and understanding of 1-11 are tested through a combination of essays and unseen written examinations. At Honours Level, assessment is through a mixture of methods, such as extended essays, essays plus unseen exams, and the dissertation.

Skills and other attributes

B. Intellectual skills – able to:

- 1. Capacity for independent analysis and research
- 2. Identification of problems and issues
- 3. The ability to read closely and critically
- 4. An ability to reflect on one's own positions
- 5. Accumulate and apply information in a systematic manner

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Intellectual skills are acquired through independent reading (1), seminar preparation and discussion, and essay writing (1-5) and essay feedback through tutorials (2, 3 and 4).

Assessment

1-3 are assessed both formatively in coursework essays, and summatively in essays, unseen exams and the dissertation.

1- 5 are assessed formatively through seminar discussion and essay feedback and tutorials

C. Practical skills – able to:

- 1. develop and carry out individual research programmes and strategies
- 2. criticize and formulate interpretations of texts
- 3. engage in critical argument using relevant theoretical approaches
- 4. undertake bibliographical and research skills
- 5. demonstrate a knowledge of appropriate conventions in the presentation of written work
- 6. demonstrate an awareness of the rhetorical resources of the language
- 7. relate the study of European literature to cultural and social issues
- 8. locate and synthesise large quantities of historical material
- 9. use IT to access sources and information

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

1-5 are developed in seminars, essays and essay tutorials. 4 and 5 are developed through essays, essay feedback and dissertation guidance and supervision. 3 and 6 are particular to European Literature. 8 is particular to History. 9 is common to both subjects

Assessment

All the subject specific practical skills are assessed through formative and summative essays. 1-3 and 6 are also tested in unseen examinations.

D. Transferable skills – able to:

- 1. Fluency in written and oral communication
- 2. The ability to formulate and present arguments
- 3. Assessing the merits of competing approaches
- 4. The ability to translate subject-specific knowledge and skills into other environments
- 5. The ability to find and use relevant information resources
- 6. Time-management skills
- 7. A creative approach to problem-solving
- 8. Group and interpersonal skills
- 9. An ability to self-evaluate and self-reflect 10. Use of information technology, especially word-processing

Teaching/learning methods and strategies

Transferable skills are developed through seminar discussions(1, 2, 3, 4, 7 and 9), through seminar presentations, essay writing, tutorial feedback and unseen examinations (1 – 9). 4 and 7 particularly are developed through requiring students to draw on acquired knowledge and skills when analyzing new material in essays and unseen examinations. 5 and 10 are developed through use of the library and other sources of information, for seminar preparation, essay writing and research for the dissertation. We require that all summatively assessed essays are word-processed (10).

Assessment

1-7 and 9 are formatively assessed through coursework essays and seminar presentations, and summatively assessed through essays, unseen examinations, and the dissertation. 9 is encouraged through essay feedback and essay tutorials. 8 is encouraged through seminars and in tutorials.

Please note: This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably expect to achieve and demonstrate if he/she takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information on the learning outcomes, content and teaching, learning and assessment methods of each module can be found in module and programme handbooks.